

Galapagos Islands: Integrated Water Study

*A trans-disciplinary approach
to quantify water resources
and their impact on natural ecosystems*

AGENCE NATIONALE DE LA RECHERCHE



Coordination S. Violette

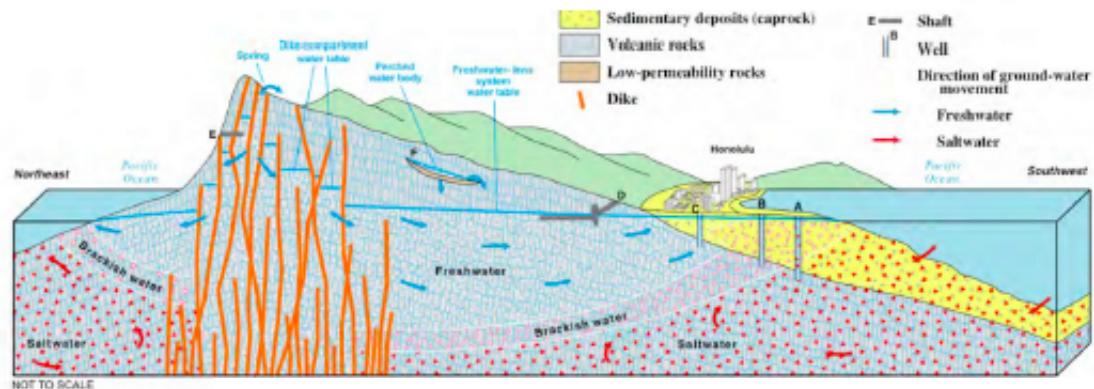


& the GIIWS group

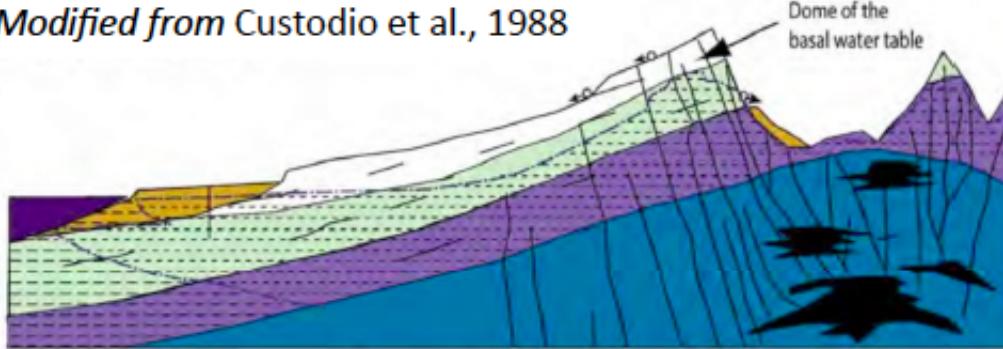


Hydrogeological conceptual models for volcanic islands

Conceptual model: Hawaiian type
Modified from Mac Donald et al., 1970



Conceptual model: Canarian type
Modified from Custodio et al., 1988

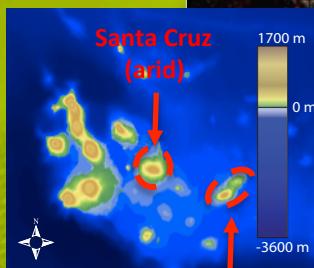


Which relationship exists in between the two models?

⇒ Strong implications in term of water resources management



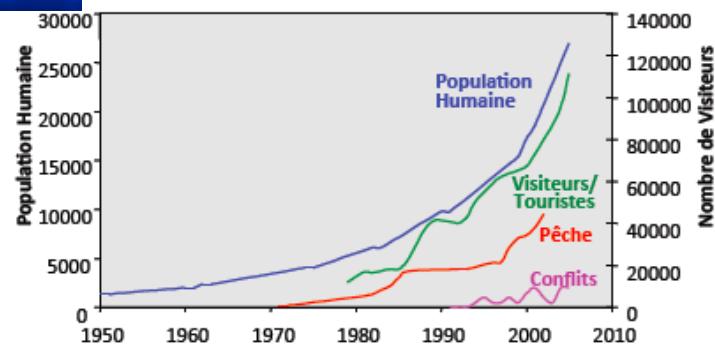
A tricky Equation to Ensure Sustainable Water Resources Management!



Pristine and Unique Ecosystem

+

Fast Socio-Economic Development



Population : 21 500 inhabitants (2010) - vs. 5 000 (1980)

Economy : 160 000 tourists / an (2010) – vs. 3 000 (1980)

Fishing / Agriculture

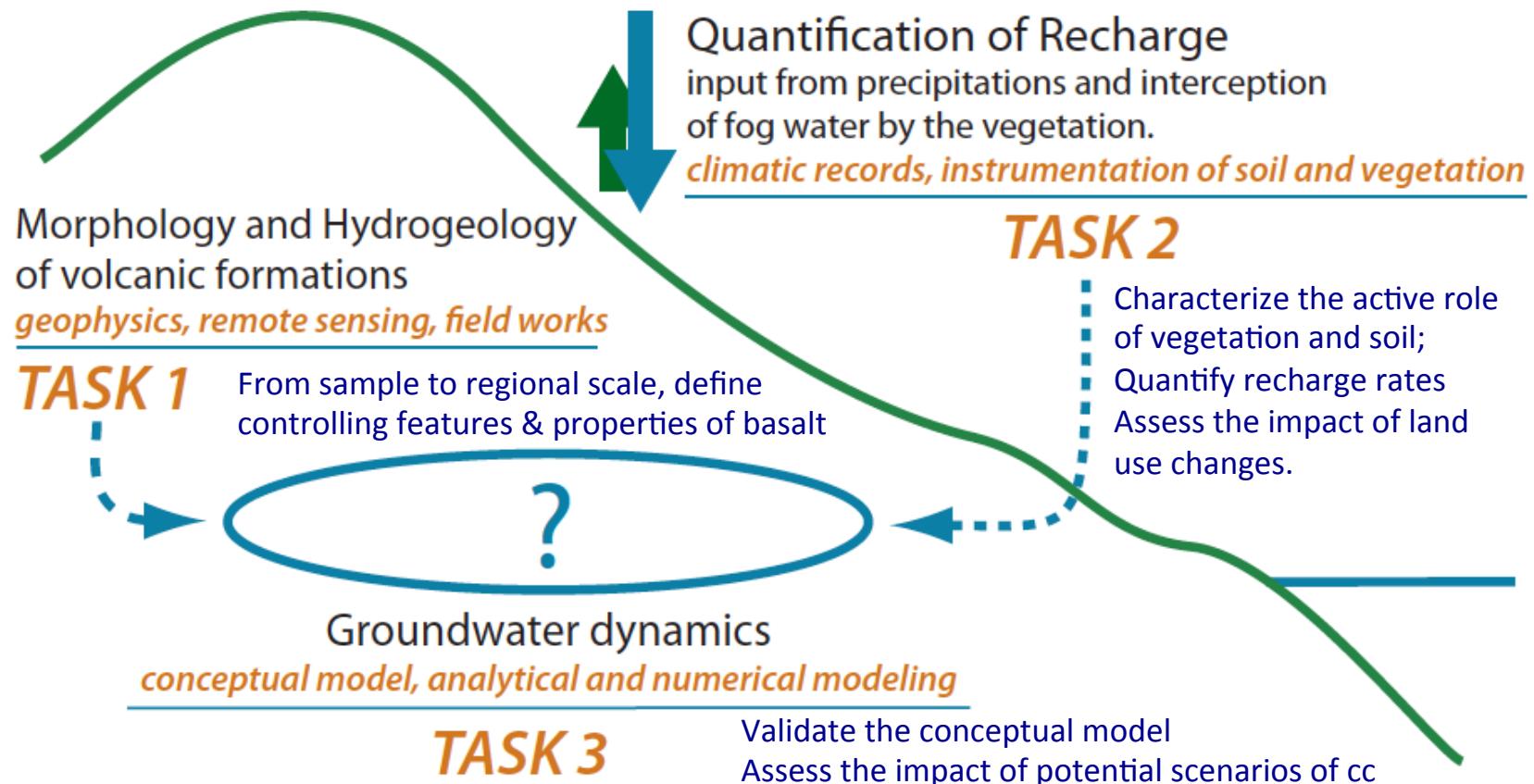
=

Undergoing increasing stress on
ecosystems and natural resources

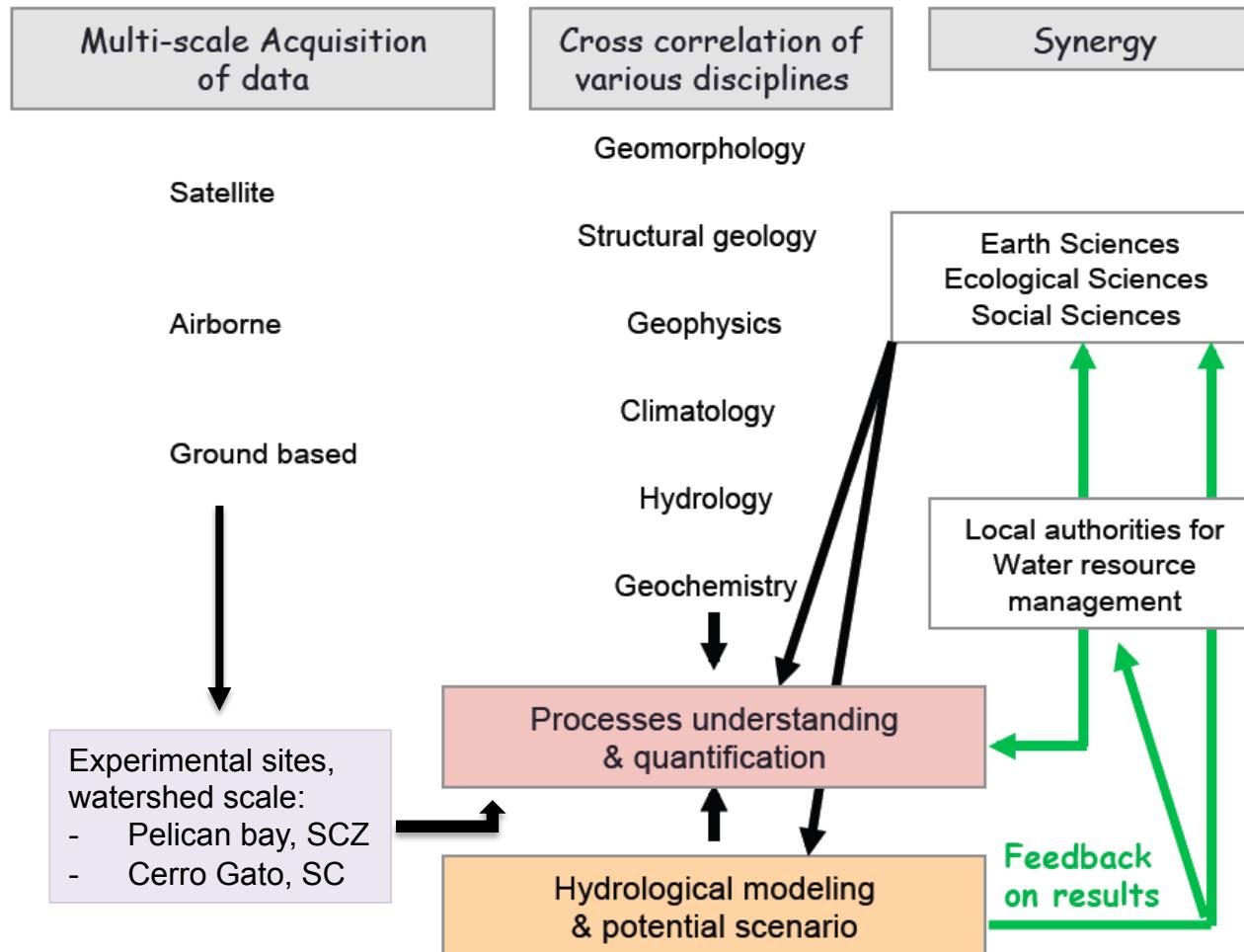
Galapagos Island: Integrated Water Study (GIIWS)

Phase I 2003-2009 – Sponsored by Foundations

Phase II 2010-2013 – ANR-Blanc 2010 – 601-01

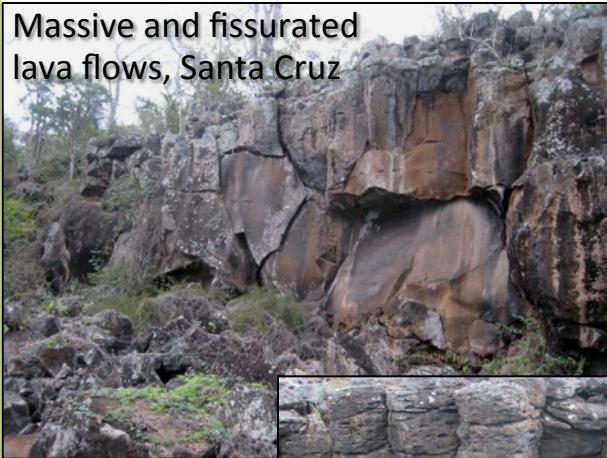


Methodology

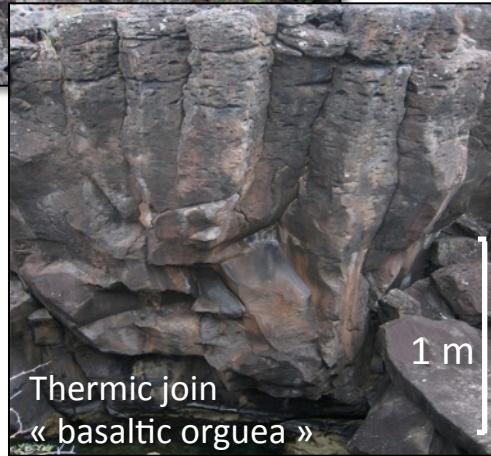


Task 1 – Morphology and hydrogeology of volcanic formations

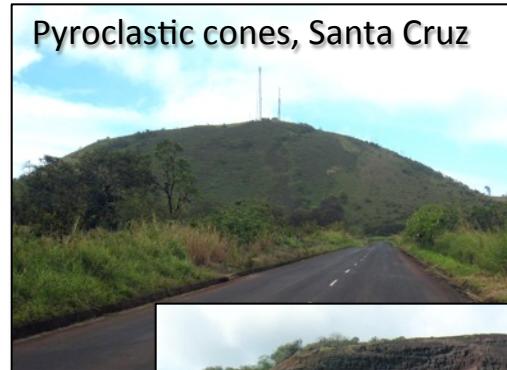
Lava flows
« effusive activity »



Massive and fissurated
lava flows, Santa Cruz



Thermic join
« basaltic orguea »



Pyroclastic cones, Santa Cruz



Pyroclastic cones,
cinders, lapilli



Basaltic lapillis

Task 1 – Morphology and hydrogeology of volcanic formations

Permeability
Barriers

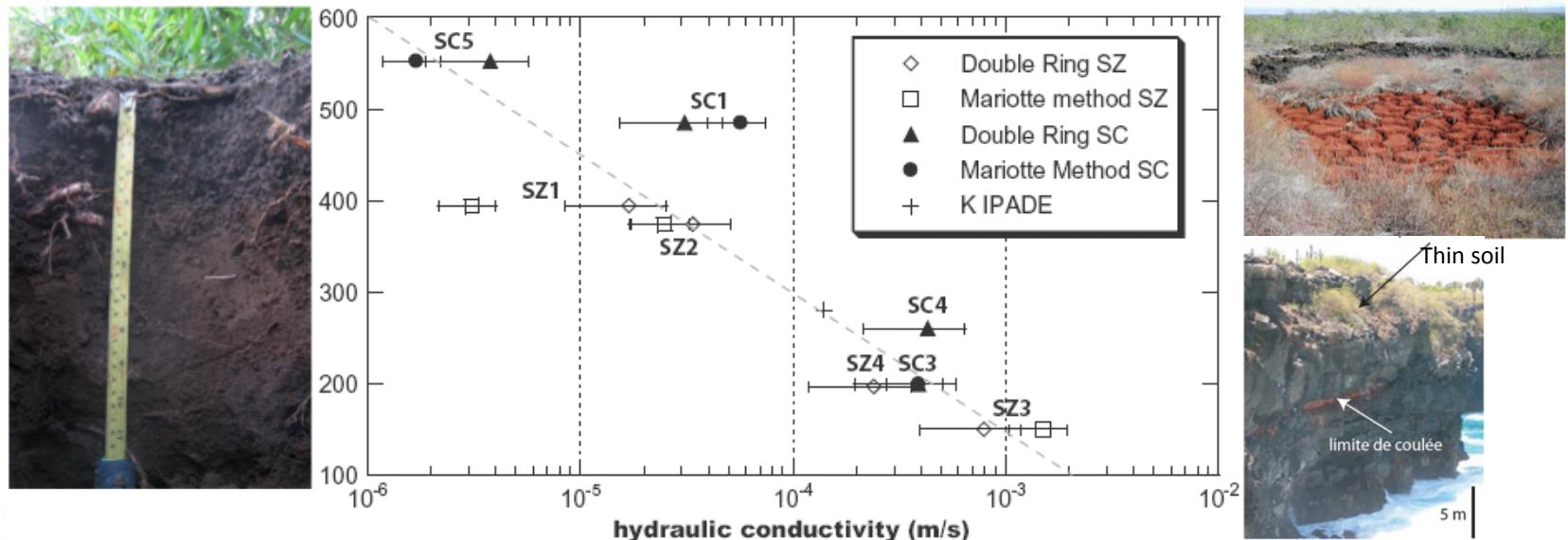


Volcanic
Structure

Task 1 – Morphology and hydrogeology of soils

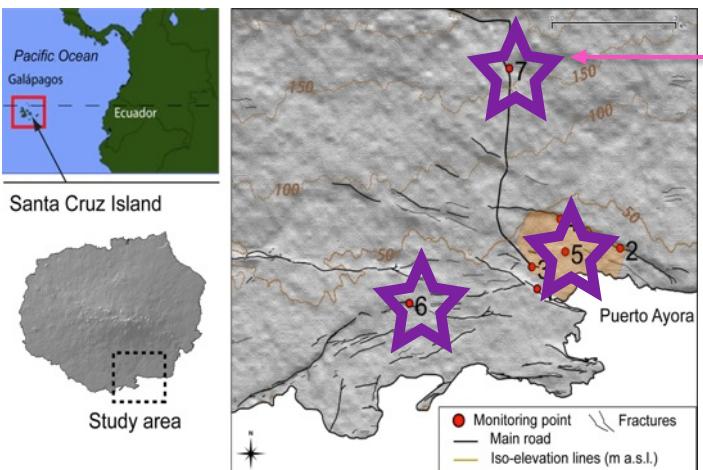
Medium elevation
Soil ~1 m

Low elevation
no or very thin soil

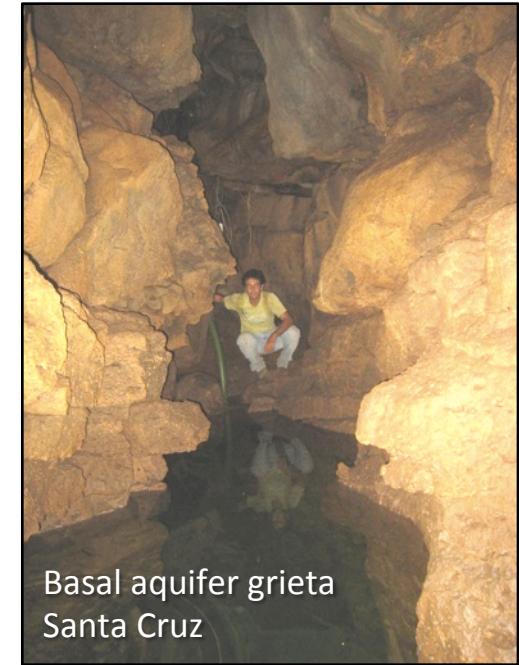


Hydraulic conductivity of soils (SC & SCZ) increases with decreasing elevation

Task 1 – Basal aquifer properties



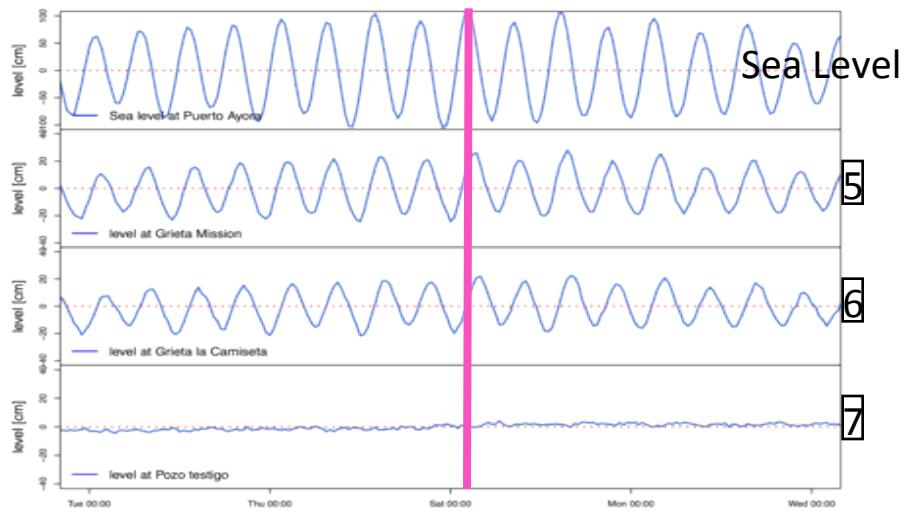
Water level:
+0.20 m amsl



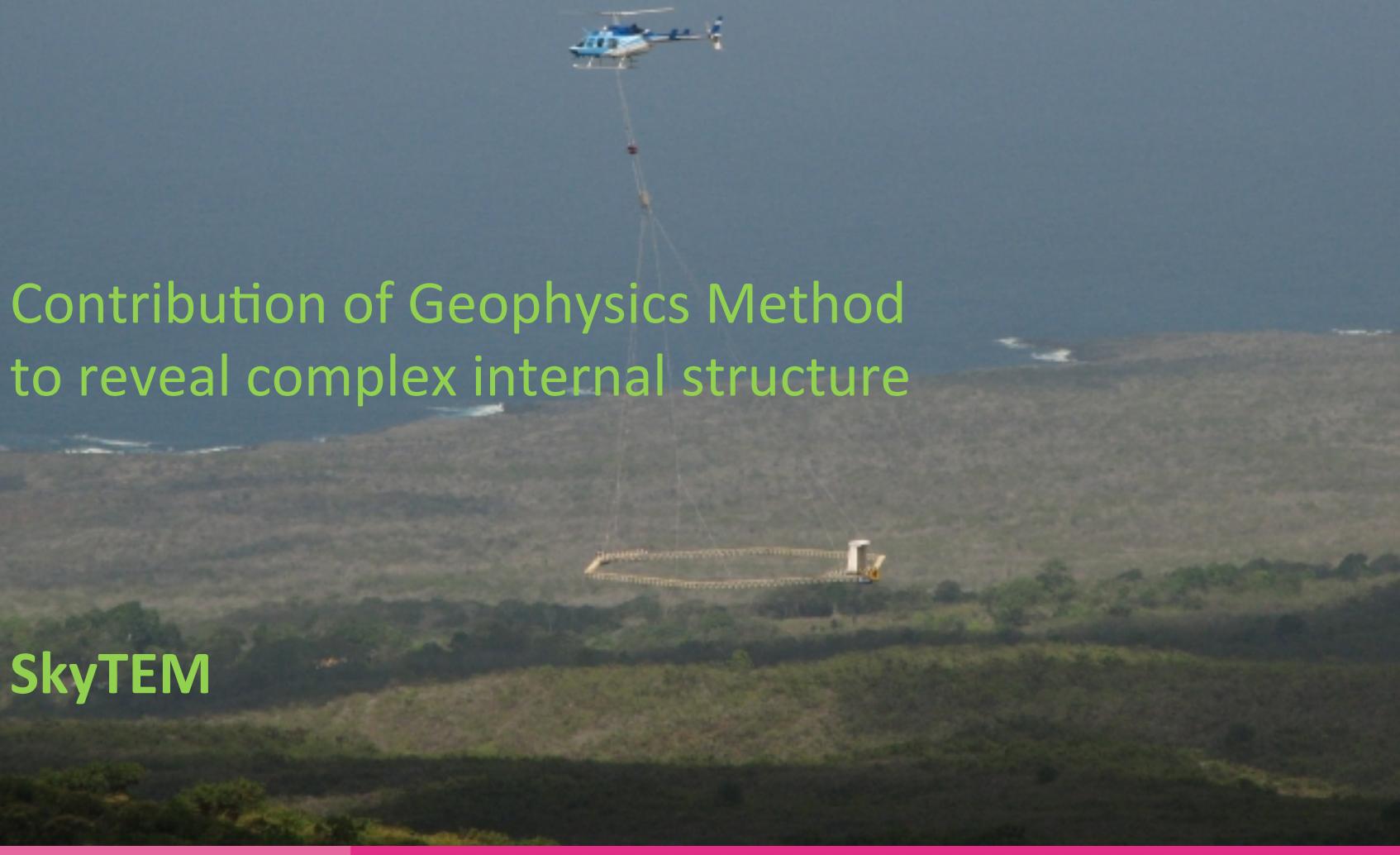
The low hydraulic gradient is:

=> confirmed by water level measurement on Pozo Profundo (7), $i=5.10^{-5}$

=> characteristic of high hydraulic properties obtained with 1D-analytical tidal wave propagation model, $D=140 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$ ($D=T/S$)



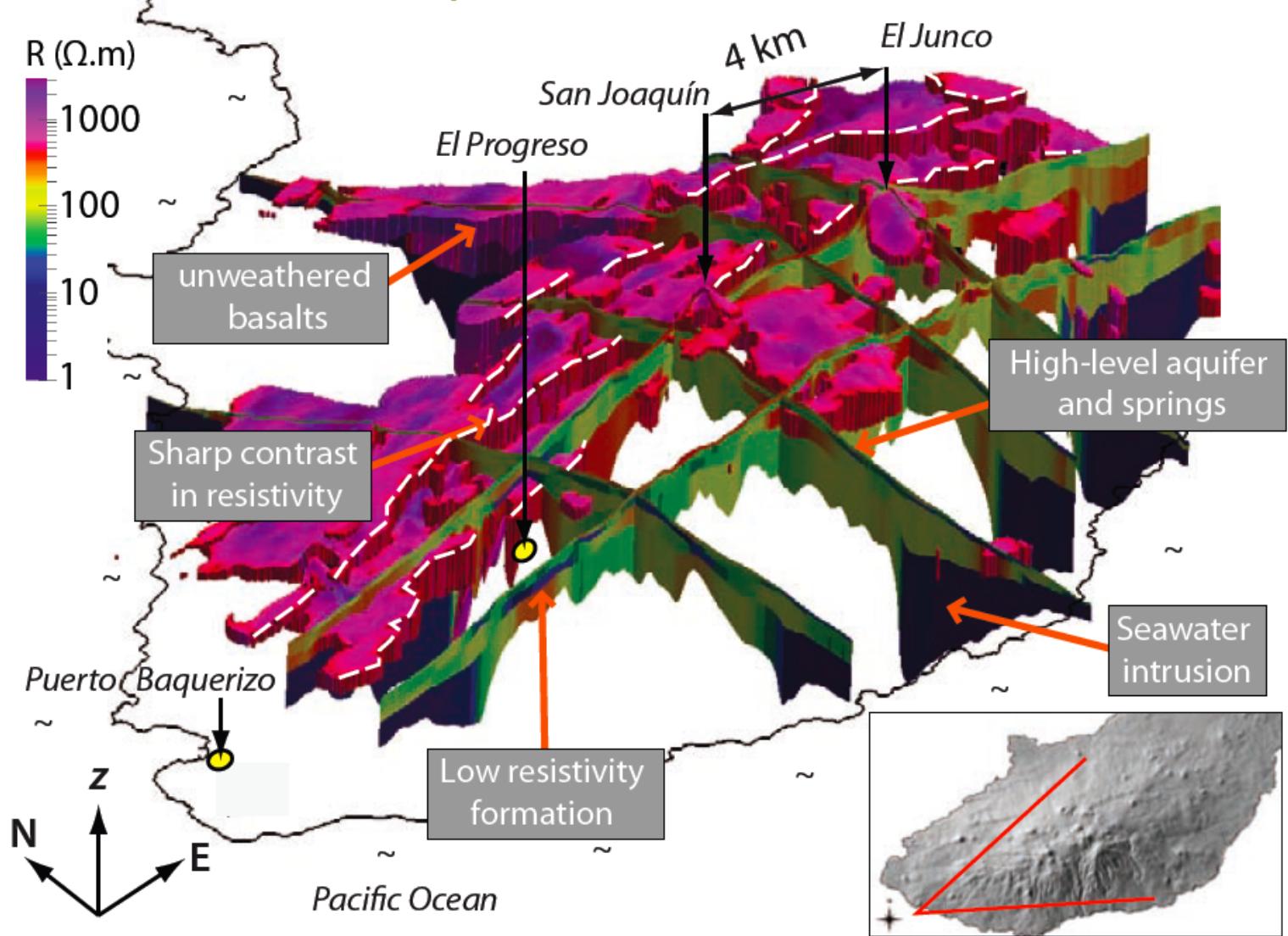
Santa Cruz & San Cristobal



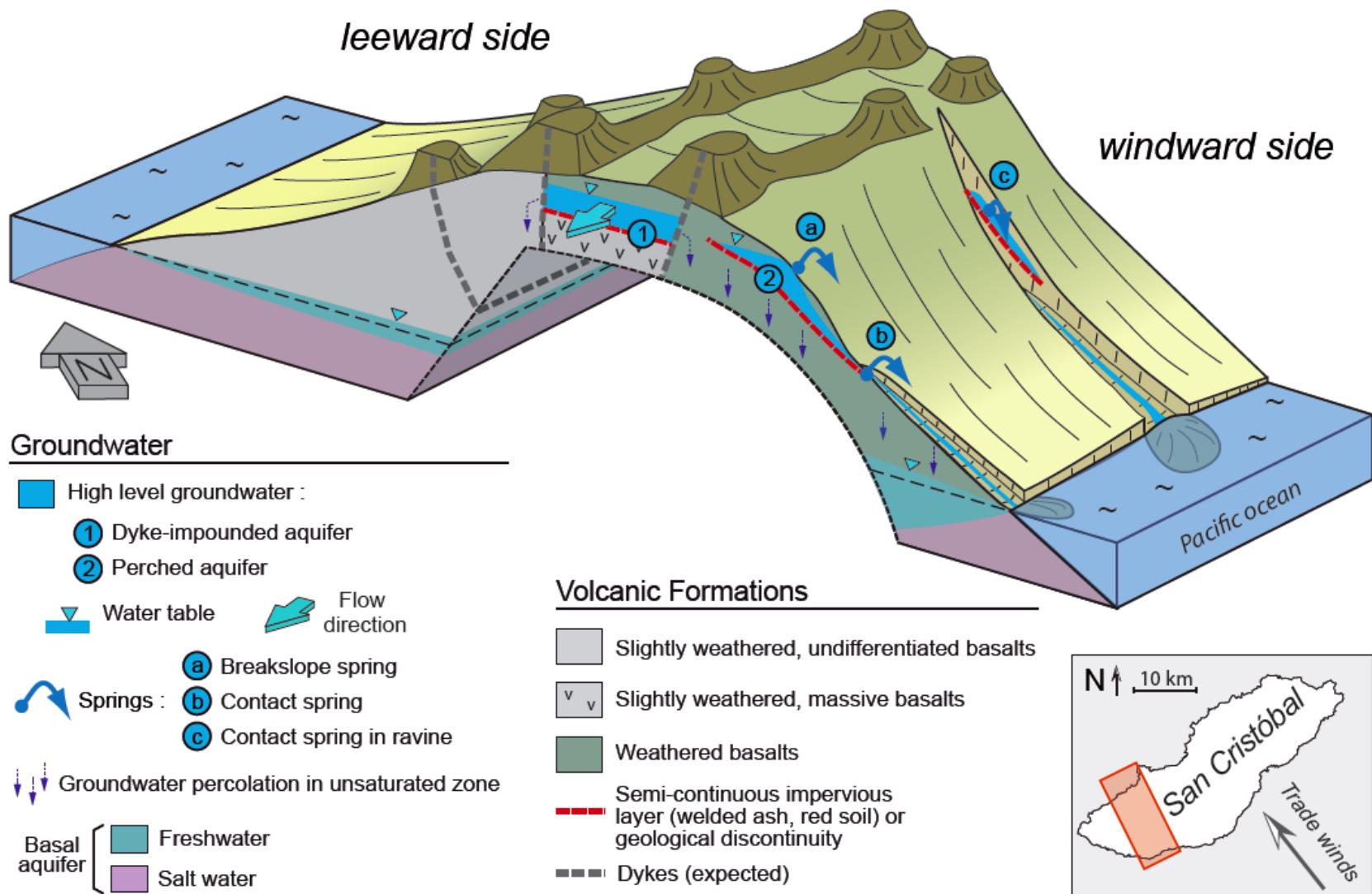
Contribution of Geophysics Method
to reveal complex internal structure

SkyTEM

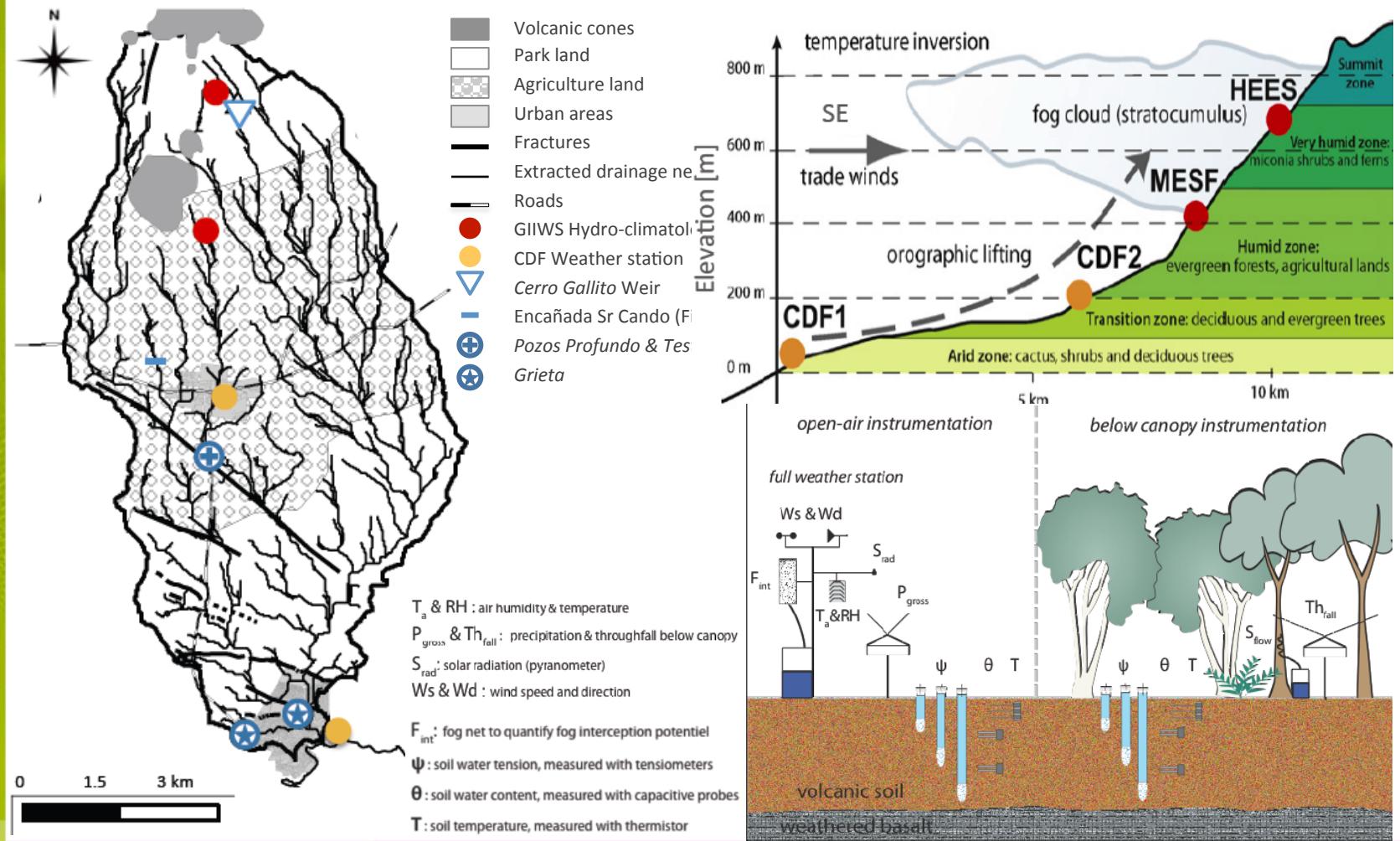
Task 1 – 3D Resistivity model of San Cristobal



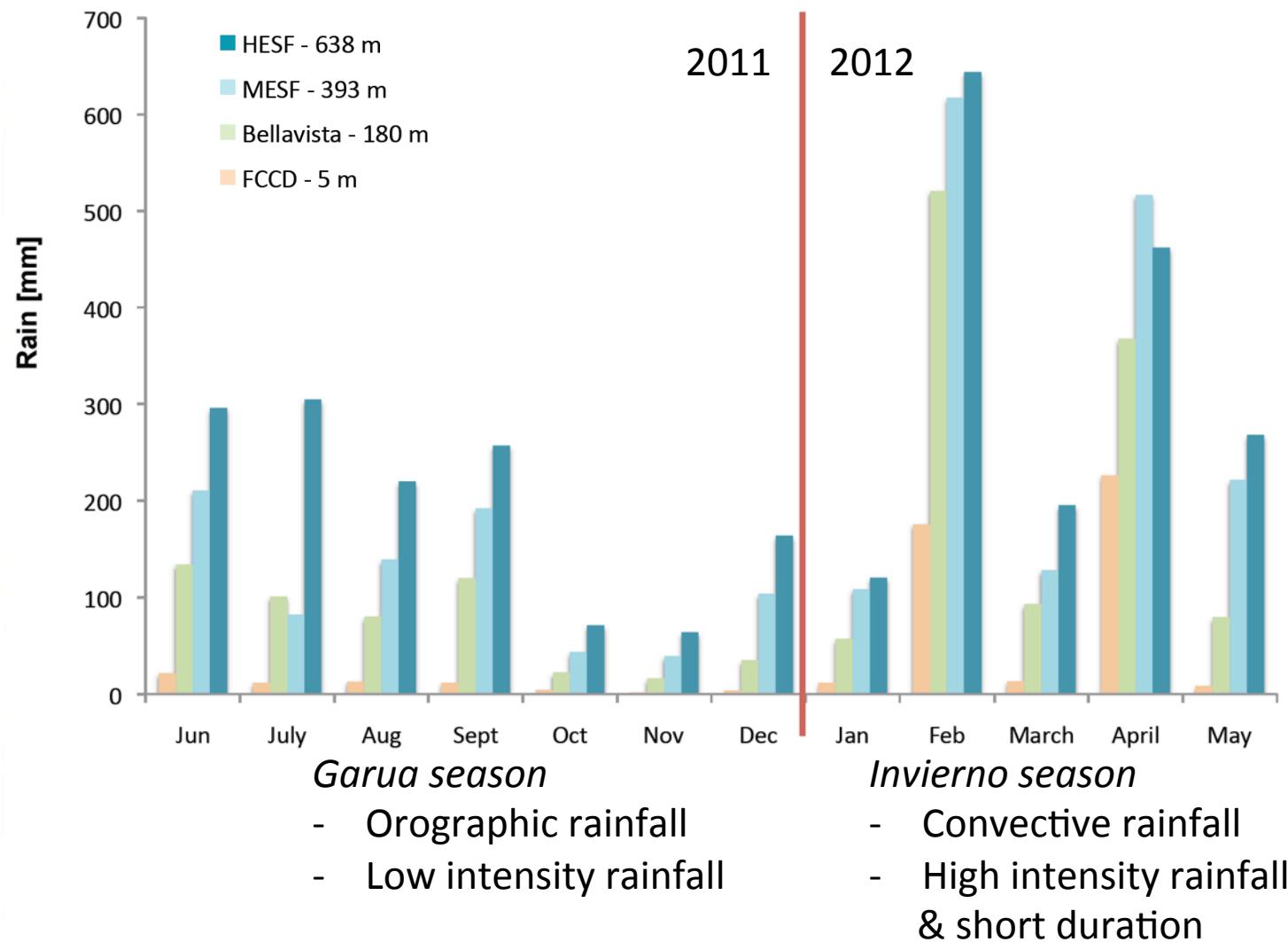
Task 1 – Hydrogeological structure of San Cristobal



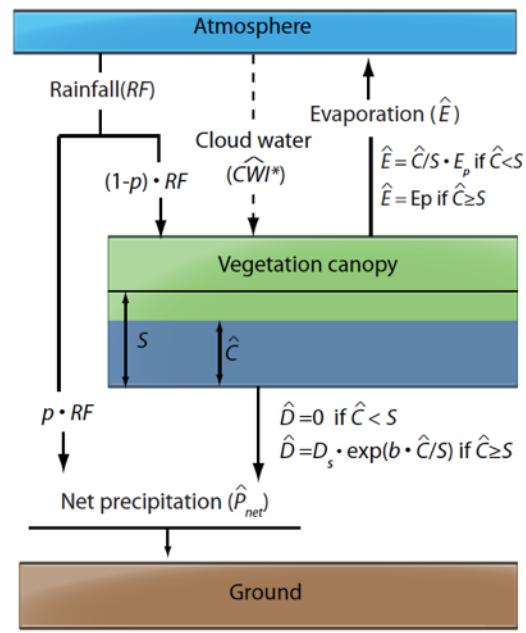
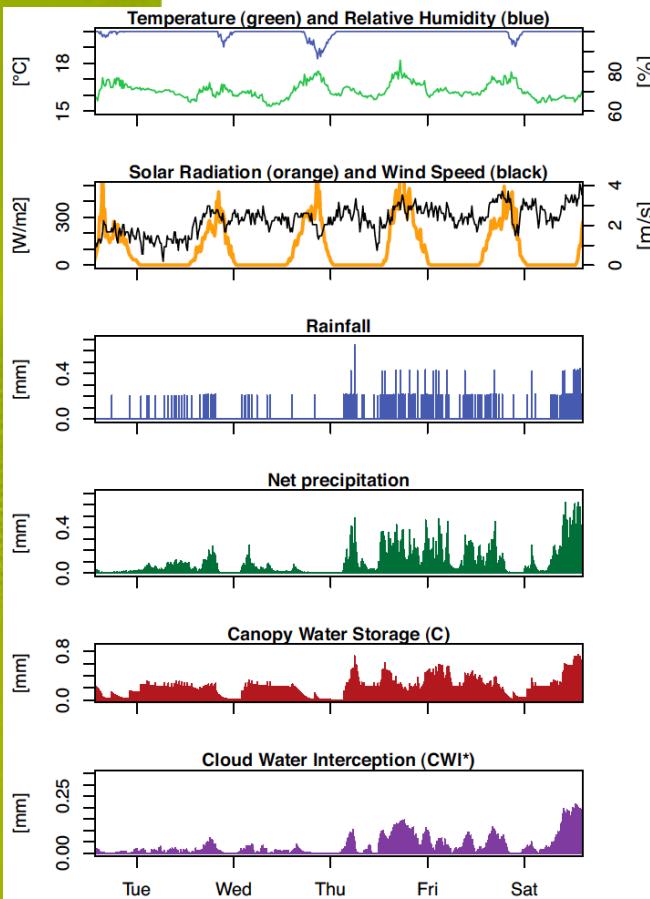
Task 2 – Boundary condition of the system, i.e.: Recharge – Pelican Bay Watershed



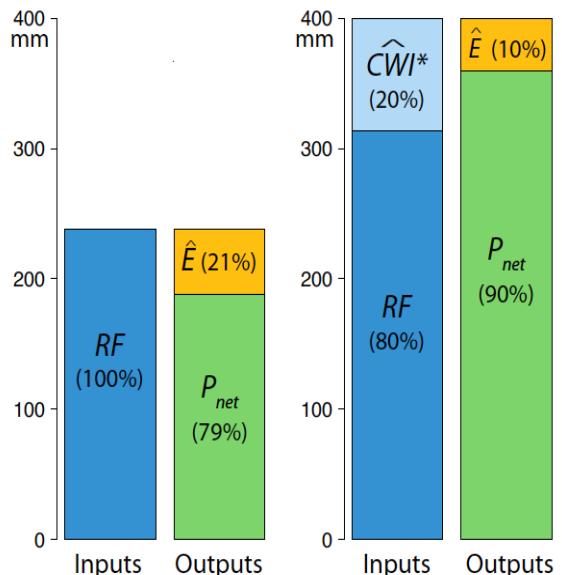
Task 2 – Seasonal and spatial distribution of rainfall



Task 2 – « Garua season » Cloud water interception



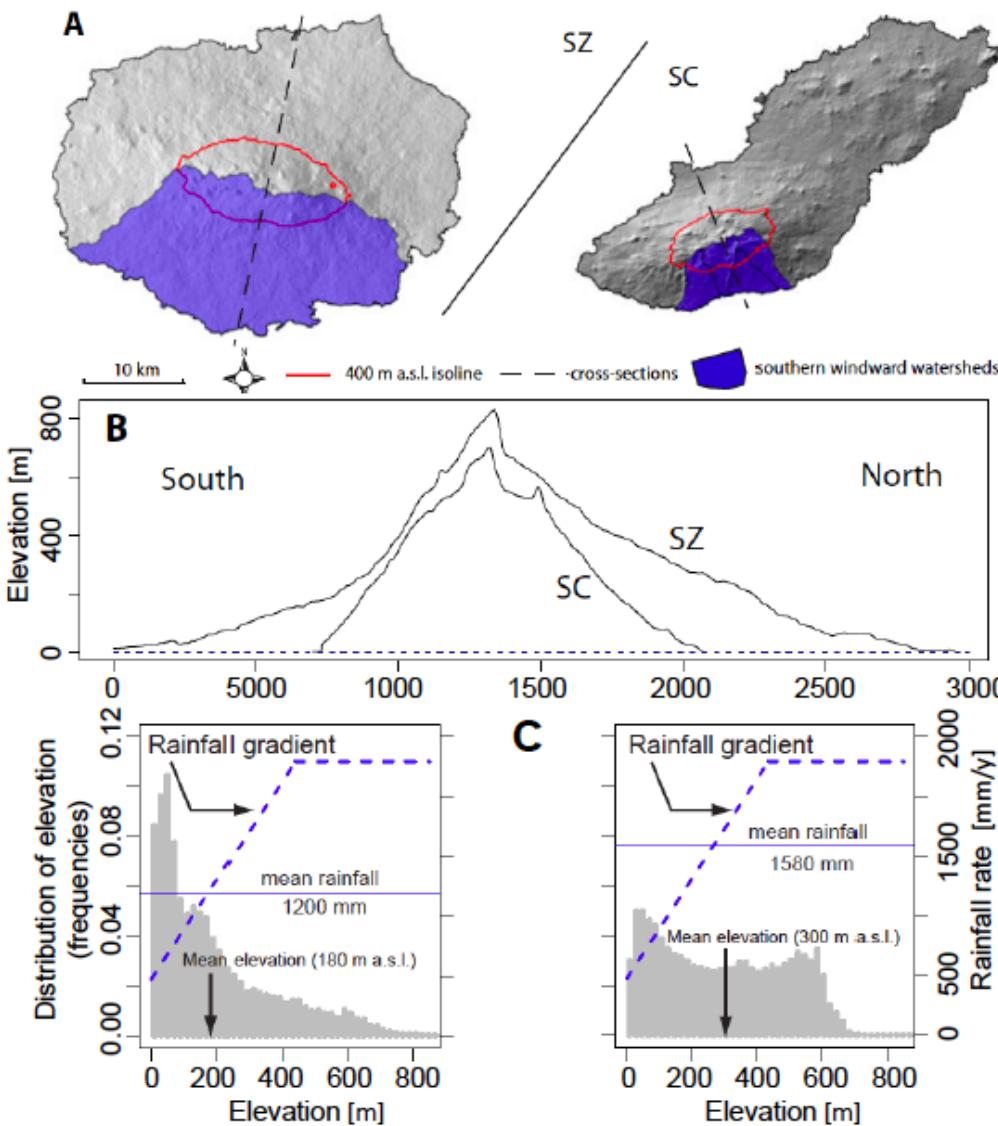
MESF – 390 m HEES – 638 m



Modified Interception model,
Rutter et al., 1972, 1975
with drainage function from Gash et
Morton, 1978

Measured & calculated climate variables – Interception model – Water balance quantification

Task 2 – Rainfall versus Morphology



SC receives
30% more
precipitation than SZ

Perspectives

- Task 1 - Continue data collection and treatment on experimental sites to quantify the water balance, their spatial and temporal variability, impact of vegetation cover (pasture vs forest) and of cloud water (garua season)
- Task 2 - Improve the characterization of Galápagos basalt hydro-physical properties from sampling and field investigations
 - Valorize results on the assessment of the hydrogeological impact of major discontinuities (faults, dykes...) over regional groundwater flow from remote sensing and field investigations
- Task 3 - Test perched aquifer occurrence as revealed by 3D geophysics mapping by numerical simulation of non-saturated and saturated flows and reproduce the dynamic of the basal aquifer (Santa-Cruz)

Valorisation GIIWS Phase II – ANR blanc 2010

Publications 7 ACL – 2 Invited Seminar – 13 Oral/Poster (EGU, AGU, AGU-Chapman) – 9 Memoirs (2 PhD) – 3 Report (LA)

Training of French and Ecuadorian students (M, D, Post-doc)

Strengthening collaborative actions in between French and Ecuadorian institutions

2 IAC UPMC-Sorbonne Universities/EPN-Quito
& UPMC-Sorbonne Universities/INAMHI (*in progress*)

SENECYT offers 3 grants for Ecuadorian students working on GIIWS (2 PhD – 1 Post-doc)

Inclusion of the GIIWS project in the POA of FCD

Dissemination of scientific results to the local institutions: Municipalities, SENAGUA, PNG...

GIIWS Publication List (ACL Phases I & II)

- Adelinet, M., Fortin, J., d'Ozouville, N., Violette, S., 2008. The relationship between hydrodynamic properties and weathering of soils derived from volcanic rocks -Galápagos Islands (Ecuador). Environ. Geol. doi:10.1007/s00254-007-1138-3.
- Ozouville d' N., Deffontaines B., Benveniste J., Wegmuller U., Violette S., Marsily G. de, 2008a. DEM generation using ASAR (ENVISAT) for addressing the lack of freshwater ecosystems management, Santa Cruz Island, Galápagos. RSE – Special issue on Monitoring Freshwater Ecosystems, doi:10.1016/j.rse.2008.02.017.
- Ozouville d' N., Auken E., Sorensen K, Violette S., Marsily G. de, Deffontaines B., Merlen G., 2008b. Extensive perched aquifer and structural implications revealed by 3D resistivity mapping in Galápagos volcano. EPSL, doi:10.1016/j.epsl.2008.03.011
- Auken E., Violette S., Ozouville d' N., Deffontaines B., Sorensen K, Viezzoli A., Marsily G. de, 2009. SkyTEM contribution to hydrogeology of volcanic Islands of Galápagos Archipelago. CRAS-Geoscience, doi: 10.1016/j.crte.2009.07. 006
- Trueman, M., and N. d'Ozouville, 2010, Characterizing the Galapagos terrestrial climate in the face of global climate change, Galapagos Research, 67, 26-3.
- Pryet A., Ramm J., Chiles J.-P., Auken E., Deffontaines B., Violette S., 2011. 3D resistivity gridding of large AEM datasets: a step toward enhanced geological interpretation. J. App. Geo., doi:10.1016/j.jappgeo. 2011.07.006
- Loaiza S., Fortin J., Schubnel A., Gueguen Y., Vinciguerra S. and Moreira M., 2012. Mechanical behavior and localized failure modes in a porous basalt from the Azores, GRL, doi :10.1029/2012GL053218, 2012.
- Pryet A., Dominguez C., Fuente-Tomai P., Chaumont C., Ozouville d' N., Villacis M., Violette S., 2012. Quantification of cloud water interception along a windward slope of Santa Cruz Island. Agr. For. Met., doi: 10.1016/j.agrformet.2012.03.018
- Pryet, A., d'Ozouville, Violette S., Deffontaines B., Auken E., 2012. Hydrogeological settings of a volcanic island (San Cristobal, Galápagos) from joint interpretation of airborne electromagnetics and geomorphological observations. Hydrol. Earth Syst. Sci., doi:10.5194/hess-16-4571-2012, 2012.
- Violette, S., d'Ozouville N., Pryet A., Deffontaines B., Fortin J., Adelinet M., (accepted 2013), Hydrogeology of the Galapagos Archipelago: an integrated and comparative approach between islands. AGU-Monograph Special issue « The Galapagos: A Natural Laboratory for the Earth Sciences ».
- Ozouville, d' N., Tournebize, J., Vincent, B., Chaumont, C., Pryet A., Violette S., (in progress), Transferts hydrique along the windward side of Santa-Cruz Island, Galapagos. AGU-Monograph Special issue « The Galapagos: A Natural Laboratory for the Earth Sciences ».